

Proto-Coastal-Western Lexicon

Abbreviations

- adv* adverb
- coll* collective nominal
- con* conjunction
- dis* discourse particle
- dt* ditransitive verb
- ip* inalienably possessed nominal
- it* intransitive verb
- mt* monotransitive verb
- n* nominal
- par* speech-act particles
- pp* adposition
- pre* prefix
- pro* pronominal

Lexicon

Proto-Coastal-Western		Class	Gloss	Etymology	
Orthography	IPA			Form	Meaning
ʔadi-	/ʔēdī/	<i>mt</i>	fear	[ʔadja]	
ʔago-	/ʔēgō/	<i>it</i>	rain	[ʔak ^w a]	
ʔahpa-	/ʔēhpē/	<i>n</i>	i. anger, rage	[ʔaɫpa]	
ʔahpadza-	/ʔēhpēɕzē/	<i>mt</i>	anger	[ʔaɫpaɕza]	
ʔàma	/ʔēmē/	<i>pp</i>	with	[ʔama]	
ʔàzè-	/ʔēzē/	<i>ip</i>	a. wife	[ʔaɟē]	
ʔàzè-	/ʔēzē/	<i>n</i>	a. woman	[ʔaɟē]	
ʔèda-	/ʔēdē/	<i>dt</i>	give	[ʔēda]	
ʔeɫ	/ʔēɫ/	<i>con</i>	because	[ʔeɫ]	
ʔèta-	/ʔētē/	<i>n</i>	i. feather	[ʔēta]	
ʔi	/ʔī/	<i>pp</i>	if	[ʔej]	

7ida-	/ʔidē/	<i>pre</i>	slow	[ʔida-]	
7ihma	/ʔihmē/	<i>pp</i>	without, if not	[ʔiɬma]	without
7ije-	/ʔijē/	<i>n</i>	i. name	[ʔije]	
7iɬsa-	/ʔiɬsē/	<i>ip</i>	a. hand	[ʔiɬsa]	
7itsha-	/ʔits ^h ē/	<i>mt</i>	fish	[ʔitʃ ^h a]	
7oxu-	/ʔōxū/	<i>mt</i>	smell	[ʔaʃu]	
7uga-	/ʔūgē/	<i>n</i>	i. five	[ʔudʒa-]	
7uja-	/ʔūjē/	<i>n</i>	i. pain	[ʔuja]	
7uja7aja-	/ʔūjēʔējē/	<i>it</i>	be in pain (source indicated with me7 PP)	[ʔuja-ʔaja]	pain + verbaliser
7ujadza-	/ʔūjēdʒē/	<i>mt</i>	cause pain	[ʔujadʒa]	
7ujadzala-	/ʔūjēdʒēɬē/	<i>ip</i>	i. wound, injury	[ʔujadʒa-ɬa]	cause pain + nominaliser
7ūka-	/ʔukē/	<i>ip</i>	i. tooth	[ʔūta]	
7ūkahpa-	/ʔukēhpē/	<i>mt</i>	bite	[ʔūtaɬpa]	
7ūkalpa-	/ʔukēɬpē/	<i>mt</i>	eat vegetables, eat non-meat (humans and non-herbivorous animals)	[ʔūta-ɬpa]	tooth + verbaliser
7uwo-	/ʔūwō/	<i>n</i>	i. vomit	[ʔuwa]	
7uwolpa-	/ʔūwōɬpē/	<i>it</i>	vomit	[ʔuwaɬpa]	
batshē-	/bēts ^h ē/	<i>n</i>	i. holiness	[bak ^h e]	
bebesā-	/bēbēsē/	<i>mt</i>	split	[bebesa]	
bēdza-	/bēdʒē/	<i>mt</i>	have, carry, possess	[bēdʒa]	know
bēdzàno7xuwogaja-	/bēdʒənōʔxūwōgējē/	<i>n</i>	a. relative	[bēdʒa-na-tʃuwa-daja]	lit. “one who carries my blood”
besa-	/bēsē/	<i>mt</i>	cut	[besa]	
besògù-	/bēsogu/	<i>n</i>	i. sharp edge, blade	[besadʒū]	knife
bɬama-	/bɬəmē/	<i>it</i>	fart	[bɬama]	
bɬùxa-	/bɬuxē/	<i>ip</i>	a. meat, flesh, edible organs	[bɬūɬa]	belly
-da-	/dē/	<i>pro</i>	that near you	[da-]	
da7le-	/dēʔɬē/	<i>n</i>	i. here	[dadɬe]	
dağa-	/dēɣē/	<i>it</i>	shout	[daya]	
dağadza-	/dēɣēdʒē/	<i>mt</i>	call to	[dayadʒa]	
dàlà-	/dɛɬē/	<i>it</i>	swim, fly	[dalã]	
dɬa	/dɬē/	<i>pp</i>	for	[dɬa]	
dɬe7a-	/dɬēʔē/	<i>n</i>	i. land	[dɬeʔa]	
dɬe7ga-	/dɬēʔgē/	<i>n</i>	a. tribe	[dɬeʔka]	

dhù-	/dʰu/	<i>pre</i>	long	[dʰu-]	
dhukuka-	/dʰūkūkē/	<i>n</i>	i. family; longhouse	[dʰu-tutsa]	
dòbu-	/dɔbū/	<i>pre</i>	thick	[dābu-]	
du7	/dūʔ/	<i>dis</i>	therefore, in that case; thus, in this way	[duk]	therefore
dudze-	/dūdʒē/	<i>n</i>	i. sky	[duɕe]	
duḡa-	/dūyē/	<i>pre</i>	good	[duya-]	
dzàlà-	/dʒɛʎ/	<i>mt</i>	stab	[dʒalā]	
dzaldàjà-	/dʒɛʎdɛjɛ/	<i>n</i>	a. bird	[dʒaldajā]	
dzaldàjò7u7il'sa-	/dʒɛʎdɛjɔʔūʔiʎsē/	<i>ip</i>	a. wing	[dʒaldajāʔu ʔil'sa]	
dzàma-	/dʒɛmē/	<i>pre</i>	red	[dʒama-]	
dze	/dʒē/	<i>pp</i>	across, through	[ɕe]	through
dze	/dʒē/	<i>pp</i>	to	[ke]	
-dze-	/dʒē/	<i>pro</i>	this near me	[ɕe-]	
dze7	/dʒēʔ/	<i>dis</i>	however	[ɕet]	
dzedzi-	/dʒēdʒi/	<i>mt</i>	say	[dʒatʃi]	
dzega-	/dʒēgē/	<i>it</i>	sit	[tʃeka]	
dzegadza-	/dʒēgēdʒē/	<i>mt</i>	seat	[tʃekadʒa]	
dzeɦdza-	/dʒēɦdʒē/	<i>n</i>	a. heart	[tʃeɦdʒa]	
dzeʎda-	/dʒēʎdē/	<i>mt</i>	see; know	[tʃelda]	see
dzèsa-	/dʒēsē/	<i>mt</i>	dance	[ɕēsə]	
dzi7ga	/dʒiʔgē/	<i>adv</i>	continuously, repetitively	[kiʔka]	continuously
dzi7i-	/dʒiʔi/	<i>n</i>	i. bee	[ɕiʔi]	
dzi7ikha-	/dʒiʔikʰē/	<i>n</i>	i. honey, sweetness	[ɕiʔikʰa]	
dzidzi-	/dʒidʒi/	<i>pre</i>	straight	[dʒiʔʃi-]	
dziga-	/dʒigē/	<i>pre</i>	yellow	[tʃika-]	
dzije-	/dʒijē/	<i>mt</i>	want	[tʃije]	
dzijela-	/dʒijēʎ/	<i>ip</i>	i. want, wish, desire	[tʃije-ʎa]	want + nominaliser
dziña-	/dʒijnē/	<i>ip</i>	i. fingernail	[ɕina]	
dziphe-	/dʒipʰē/	<i>n</i>	a. water	[kjuʰe]	
dzù7li-	/dʒuʔʎi/	<i>ip</i>	a. breast	[ɕübʎi]	
dzunu-	/dʒunū/	<i>pre</i>	full	[tʃinu-]	
dzuphu-	/dʒupʰū/	<i>mt</i>	gather, hunt, collect, fish	[dʒupʰu]	
dzuphugoju-	/dʒupʰūgōjū/	<i>n</i>	a. fisherman	[dʒupʰu-daju]	gather + nominaliser

ga	/gē/	<i>pp</i>	on behalf of	[ka]	
ǵa7le-	/yēʔtē/	<i>coll</i>	i. salt	[yaʔle]	
ǵādze-	/yēɖē/	<i>pre</i>	big	[yāɖe-]	
gàmà-	/gēmē/	<i>mt</i>	fear	[kamā]	
ǵāña-	/yēnē/	<i>n</i>	i. leaf	[yana]	
gatha-	/gētʰē/	<i>pre</i>	correct	[katʰa-]	
gatsa-	/gētsē/	<i>n</i>	i. lover	[katsa]	friend
gatsha-	/gētsʰē/	<i>pre</i>	soil, make dirty	[katʃʰa]	
ge	/gē/	<i>con</i>	but	[kʷe]	
gè7dzi	/geʔɖi/	<i>pp</i>	towards	[kãʔʃi]	
ǵehdzi-	/yēhɖi/	<i>mt</i>	wash	[yʷaʃki]	
ǵeje-	/yējē/	<i>n</i>	i. hill	[yʷeje]	
geʼa-	/gēʼē/	<i>n</i>	a. child	[kʷela]	
ǵeʼi-	/yēʼi/	<i>n</i>	i. stone	[yʷelej]	mountain
ǵeʼudu-	/yēʼūdū/	<i>n</i>	i. mountain	[yʷelej-du]	mountain + augmentative
ǵeʼzi-	/yēʼzi/	<i>ip</i>	a. neck	[yalʃi]	
getshi-	/gētsʰi/	<i>pre</i>	dirty	[katʃʰi-]	
-gi-	/gi/	<i>pro</i>	cataphoric stem	[kʷi-]	
-ǵi	/yi/	<i>par</i>	interrogative	[yʷej]	
ǵibe-	/yībē/	<i>mt</i>	drink	[yʷibe]	
gisa-	/gisē/	<i>it</i>	make felt	[kʷisa]	
gisa-	/gisē/	<i>mt</i>	squeeze, press	[kʷisa]	
ǵita-	/yitē/	<i>n</i>	i. wind	[yʷita]	
ǵiwo-	/yiwō/	<i>it</i>	live, be alive	[yʷiwa]	
ǵiwoga-	/yiwōgē/	<i>mt</i>	give birth to, engender	[yʷiwaɖa]	
ǵla7ta-	/yʔtē/	<i>mt</i>	milk	[ylaʔta]	
ǵladze-	/gʼlēɖē/	<i>n</i>	i. mix	[kʼlatʃe]	
ǵlādze-	/gʼlēɖē/	<i>n</i>	a. skin	[kʼlāke]	
ǵlāma-	/gʼlēmē/	<i>coll</i>	i. berries	[kʼlama]	
ǵlè7hà-	/gʼlēʔhē/	<i>n</i>	a. game animal	[kʼlēphā]	wild animal, game
ǵlukha-	/gʼlūkʰē/	<i>pre</i>	short	[kʼlutʰa-]	
ǵlūŋa-	/yʼlūŋē/	<i>pre</i>	green	[yʼlūna-]	
gluwo-	/gʼlūwō/	<i>ip</i>	a. leg	[kluwa]	
gòdu-	/godū/	<i>ip</i>	a. head	[kʷēdu]	

gòdu	/gɔdũ/	<i>pp</i>	on top of	[kʷẽdu]	head
gogu-	/gɔgũ/	<i>ip</i>	a. tail	[kʷadu]	
gogu-	/gɔgũ/	<i>mt</i>	cook	[kʷekʷu]	
ğogu-	/ɣɔgũ/	<i>pre</i>	quick	[ɣʷeku-]	
ğogu7lawo7ogu-	/ɣɔgũʔɬewɔʔɔgũ/	<i>mt</i>	escape from, run away from	[ɣʷeku- pɬawaʔaɖu]	walk away from + quick
ğogugu-	/ɣɔgũgũ/	<i>n</i>	a. eagle	[ɣʷekudu]	
ğohbu-	/ɣɔhbũ/	<i>n</i>	a. prostitute	[ɣʷɛɬbu]	slave
ğolga-	/ɣɔɬgẽ/	<i>n</i>	i. spit	[ɣʷaɬka]	
ğolgaɬpa-	/ɣɔɬgẽhpẽ/	<i>it</i>	spit	[ɣʷaɬkaɬpa]	
ğòxu-	/ɣoxũ/	<i>n</i>	i. tool	[ɣʷãsu]	bone
ğu	/ɣũ/	<i>pp</i>	outside	[ɣaw]	
ğudzi-	/ɣũɖzi/	<i>n</i>	a. fish	[ɣutʃi]	
guga-	/gũgẽ/	<i>it</i>	sleep	[kuda]	
ğùga-	/ɣugẽ/	<i>n</i>	a. pig	[ɣũka]	
ğùgogu-	/ɣugɔgũ/	<i>n</i>	a. rich person (honorific)	[ɣũka-du]	lit. “great pig”
ğuje-	/ɣũjẽ/	<i>pre</i>	heavy	[ɣʷuje-]	
guku	/gũkũ/	<i>pp</i>	after, behind	[kʷutsu]	
ğulzi-	/ɣũɬzi/	<i>coll</i>	i. millet	[ɣulʃi]	
guxu-	/gũxũ/	<i>n</i>	a. wolf	[kʷuɬu]	
-ja-	/jẽ/	<i>pro</i>	anaphoric stem	[ja-]	
jada-	/jẽdẽ/	<i>pre</i>	old	[jada-]	
jaga-	/jẽgẽ/	<i>it</i>	play	[jaka]	
jàma-	/jɛmẽ/	<i>n</i>	i. sun	[jama]	
jàmaja7a-	/jɛmɛjɛʔẽ/	<i>n</i>	a. human	[jamajaʔa]	
jàsa-	/jɛsẽ/	<i>n</i>	a. food	[jãsa]	meat
jàsahpa-	/jɛsɛhpẽ/	<i>mt</i>	eat meat	[jãsa-ɬpa]	meat + verbaliser
jatha-	/jɛtʰẽ/	<i>mt</i>	tend, garden	[jatʰa]	
jathadaja-	/jɛtʰɛdɛjɛ/	<i>n</i>	a. slave	[jatʰa-daja]	garden + nominaliser
jathapa-	/jɛtʰɛpẽ/	<i>n</i>	i. garden	[jatʰapa]	
-je	/jẽ/	<i>par</i>	not	[je]	
je7ogu-	/jɛʔɔgũ/	<i>it</i>	leave	[jeʔaɖu]	
je7ogu	/jɛʔɔgũ/	<i>pp</i>	away from	[jeʔaɖu]	leave
jedza-	/jɛɖẽ/	<i>mt</i>	push	[jedza]	
jèdzi-	/jɛɖzi/	<i>n</i>	i. river	[jãki]	

jege	/jēgē/	<i>con</i>	but not	[jek ^w e]	
jèma-	/jēmē/	<i>it</i>	row	[jema]	
jesu	/jēsū/	<i>con</i>	nor	[jesaw]	
jetsa	/jētsē/	<i>con</i>	and not	[jetsa]	
jezi-	/jēzī/	<i>mt</i>	hold, own, marry	[jaʃi]	
ji7ihtsa-	/jiʔihtsē/	<i>it</i>	come	[jeʔihtsa]	
ji7ihtsadza-	/jiʔihtsēɖzē/	<i>mt</i>	pull	[jeʔihtsaɖza]	
jidzi-	/jiɖzi/	<i>n</i>	i. arrow	[jetʃi]	
jòbu-	/jɔbū/	<i>ip</i>	i. mouth	[jābu]	
jòbulpa-	/jɔbūɬpē/	<i>mt</i>	suck	[jābuɬpa]	
jogu-	/jɔgū/	<i>mt</i>	perform rituals	[jeku]	eat meat
jolu-	/jɔɬū/	<i>n</i>	a. other	[jelu-]	
jolu-	/jɔɬū/	<i>n</i>	i. other	[jelu-]	
khà7a-	/k ^h ɛʔē/	<i>pre</i>	black	[k ^h ãʔa-]	
khaja-	/k ^h ējē/	<i>n</i>	i. fire	[k ^h aja]	
khaja7aja-	/k ^h ējēʔējē/	<i>it</i>	burn	[k ^h aja-ʔaja]	fire + verbaliser
khajahpa-	/k ^h ējēhpē/	<i>mt</i>	burn	[k ^h ajaɬpa]	
khajaɬòkù-	/k ^h ējēɬokū/	<i>n</i>	i. ashes	[k ^h ajaɬatsū]	
khakho-	/k ^h ēk ^h ō/	<i>it</i>	laugh	[k ^h ak ^{wh} a]	
khakhoga-	/k ^h ēk ^h ōgē/	<i>mt</i>	mock	[k ^h ak ^{wh} aɖza]	
khakhoku-	/k ^h ēk ^h ōkū/	<i>it</i>	amusingly	[k ^h ak ^{wh} a-tsu]	laugh + adverbialiser
khapa-	/k ^h ēpē/	<i>n</i>	i. tree	[k ^h apa]	
khapòkù-	/k ^h ēpòkū/	<i>n</i>	i. forest	[k ^h apatsū]	
khawo-	/k ^h ēwō/	<i>pre</i>	narrow	[k ^h awa-]	
kholu-	/k ^h ōɬū/	<i>mt</i>	tie, fasten	[k ^h alu]	
khulga-	/k ^h ūɬgē/	<i>n</i>	i. boat	[k ^h uɬda]	
khulpa-	/k ^h ūɬpē/	<i>mt</i>	hunt, catch	[k ^h ulpa]	hunt
khulu-	/k ^h ūɬū/	<i>n</i>	i. anus	[k ^h ulu]	
ɭa-	/ɭē/	<i>ip</i>	a. husband	[la]	
ɭa-	/ɭē/	<i>n</i>	a. man	[la]	
ɭa7	/ɭēʔ/	<i>pp</i>	under	[lat]	
ɭa7pa-	/ɭēʔpē/	<i>it</i>	insult	[laʔpa]	steal
ɭa7pa-	/ɭēʔpē/	<i>mt</i>	attain, win; take by raiding	[laʔpa]	steal
ɭaḡa-	/ɭēɣē/	<i>ip</i>	i. eye	[ɭaya]	

lāḡa-	/lɛɣ̃ɛ/	<i>ip</i>	i. soul	[lāya]	
lāḡa-	/lɛɣ̃ɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. guard, guide	[lāya]	spirit
lāḡlawo-	/lɛɣ̃lɛwō/	<i>n</i>	a. priest	[lāylawa]	
lāḡo-	/lɛɣ̃ō/	<i>n</i>	i. smoke	[lay ^w a]	
lāgo-	/lɛgō/	<i>pre</i>	near	[lak ^w a-]	
lahga-	/lɛhɣ̃ɛ/	<i>ip</i>	a. ear	[laɬka]	
lālāña-	/lɛɬɛɲɛ/	<i>mt</i>	dig	[lalɔna]	
lāma-	/lɛmɛ/	<i>pre</i>	warm	[lāma-]	
lāña-	/lɛɲɛ/	<i>mt</i>	wound, hurt	[lɔna]	scratch
lāñaɬa-	/lɛɲɛɬɛ/	<i>ip</i>	i. crack, scratch	[lɔna-ɬa]	scratch + nominaliser
lātsa-	/lɛtsɛ/	<i>n</i>	a. egg	[lātsa]	
lātsa-	/lɛtsɛ/	<i>n</i>	a. many	[lātsa-]	
lātsa-	/lɛtsɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. many	[lātsa-]	
lēgi-	/lɛgī/	<i>n</i>	a. boy	[la-k ^w i]	lit. “little man”
lèzi-	/lɛzi/	<i>n</i>	a. horse	[lāfi]	
līja-	/lɛjɛ/	<i>n</i>	a. snake	[lɛja]	
lījahpa-	/lɛjɛhpɛ/	<i>mt</i>	heal	[lɛjaɬpa]	
līna-	/lɛnɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. lake	[lɛna]	
līpha-	/lɛp ^h ɛ/	<i>mt</i>	wipe	[lejp ^h a]	
lōxu-	/lɔxu/	<i>ip</i>	a. back	[lāsu]	
lūma-	/lɛmɛ/	<i>mt</i>	grind, mill	[lūma]	
lūmè-	/lɛmɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. right, east	[lumɛ]	
ma-	/mɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. place, location	[ma]	
mādza-	/mɛɖɛ/	<i>ip</i>	i. nose	[māɖā]	
madze-	/mɛɖɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. sea	[maɖɛ]	
mahga-	/mɛhɣ̃ɛ/	<i>pre</i>	sharp	[maɬka-]	
maje-	/mɛjɛ/	<i>pre</i>	rotten	[maje-]	
maze-	/mɛzɛ/	<i>it</i>	shine	[maʃɛ]	
mazèzè-	/mɛzɛzɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. moon	[Maʃeyɛ]	
me7	/mɛʔ/	<i>pp</i>	by means of	[mek]	
me7li-	/mɛʔli/	<i>n</i>	a. bear	[madɬi]	
me7ludu-	/mɛʔlūdū/	<i>n</i>	a. warrior (honorific)	[madɬi-du]	lit. “great bear”
medza-	/mɛɖɛ/	<i>n</i>	a. dog	[medza]	
mèlā	/mɛlɛ/	<i>pp</i>	along	[melā]	

mètsa-	/mɛ̃tsɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. four	[mɛ̃tsa-]
mìgo-	/mḱgō/	<i>pre</i>	wet	[mḱkʷa-]
miḱi-	/mḱi/	<i>ip</i>	a. tongue	[meḱi]
mìna-	/mḱnɛ̃/	<i>ip</i>	a. mother	[mina]
mìña	/mḱnɛ̃/	<i>adv</i>	the day before yesterday	[mḱna]
moʔzu-	/mōʔzū/	<i>mt</i>	sew	[meʔʃu]
mòǵu-	/mōɣū/	<i>n</i>	a. sheep	[mɛ̃ɣu]
mòxu-	/moxū/	<i>pre</i>	wide	[māsu-]
mu	/mū/	<i>adv</i>	completely	[mu]
na-	/nɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	a. I	[na]
naʔ	/nɛ̃ʔ/	<i>pp</i>	above	[nat]
nadze	/nɛ̃ɖɛ̃/	<i>adv</i>	rarely	[naɖɛ̃]
nadze-	/nɛ̃ɖɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	tame	[naʃɛ̃-]
ñaje	/nɛ̃jɛ̃/	<i>adv</i>	frequently	[naje]
neǵla-	/nɛ̃ɣʔɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	white	[neɣla-]
neǵlàǵlàma-	/nɛ̃ɣʔɛ̃ǵʔɛ̃mɛ̃/	<i>coll</i>	a. mushrooms	neǵla-ǵlàma white-berries
nipha-	/nḱpʰɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. fog	[nḱpʰa]
ñizi-	/nḱizi/	<i>pre</i>	smooth	[nɛ̃ʃi-]
noʔu	/nōʔū/	<i>pp</i>	up towards	[naʔu] up
nòbu-	/nōbū/	<i>mt</i>	think	[nābu]
nòǵù-	/nōɣu/	<i>n</i>	i. left, west	[nadū]
nòǵu-	/nōɣū/	<i>ip</i>	a. foot	[nāɣu]
ñolgu-	/nōʔɣū/	<i>pre</i>	dull, blunt	[naʔdu-]
nolku-	/nōʔkū/	<i>n</i>	i. three	[naʔtu-]
pàta-	/pɛ̃tɛ̃/	<i>it</i>	find one's way	[pāta]
pàtòǵù-	/pɛ̃tōɣu/	<i>n</i>	i. road, path	[pātaɖɛ̃]
pèʔogu-	/pʰɛ̃ʔōɣū/	<i>n</i>	a. fat person, large person, great person (honorific)	[pʰɛ̃ladu] lit. “great cloud”
pha-	/pʰɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	a. everyone, everything, all	[pʰa-]
pha-	/pʰɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. everyone, everything, all	[pʰa-]
phà	/pʰɛ̃/	<i>dis</i>	then, next, and	[pʰā] then, next
phaʔta-	/pʰɛ̃ʔtɛ̃/	<i>mt</i>	throw	[pʰaʔta]
phala-	/pʰɛ̃ʔɛ̃/	<i>it</i>	swell, grow, become tumescent	[pʰala]
phala-	/pʰɛ̃ʔɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	far	[pʰala-]

phapha7ta-	/p ^h ɛ̃p ^h ɛ̃ʔtɛ̃/	<i>mt</i>	shoot, hurl as a weapon (note that the DO of this verb is always what is being shot (arrow, spear), not what is being shot a)	[p ^h ap ^h aʔta]	
phèʼa-	/p ^h ɛ̃ʁɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. cloud	[p ^h ɛ̃ʁa]	
phiji-	/p ^h iji/	<i>n</i>	i. seed	[p ^h ɛji]	
phili-	/p ^h ili/	<i>n</i>	i. tree bark	[p ^h ɛti]	
phita-	/p ^h itɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	small, weak	[p ^h ita-]	small
phiwo-	/p ^h iwo/	<i>it</i>	breathe, blow	[p ^h iwa]	
phiwoga-	/p ^h iwoŋɛ̃/	<i>mt</i>	inflate	[p ^h iwaɖa]	
phuga-	/p ^h uŋɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	a. chief	[p ^h uda]	
pʼaga-	/pʁɛ̃ŋɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	new	[plāka-]	
pʼama-	/pʁɛ̃mɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. flower	[plama]	
pʼawo-	/pʁɛ̃wo/	<i>it</i>	walk	[pʼawa]	
pʼawo7ogu-	/pʁɛ̃woʔoŋu/	<i>it</i>	walk away	[pʼawaʔaɖu]	
sa-	/sɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	a. we (distributive)	[sa]	we
sà7	/sɛ̃ʔ/	<i>pp</i>	inside, during, while	[sāk]	inside
sabaja-	/sɛ̃bbɛ̃jɛ̃/	<i>mt</i>	fight	[sabaja]	
sèhti	/sɛ̃hti/	<i>adv</i>	surprisingly	[sahti]	
seji-	/sɛ̃ji/	<i>n</i>	i. night	[saji]	
su	/sū/	<i>con</i>	or	[saw]	
su	/sū/	<i>dis</i>	or	[saw]	
su7xa	/sūʔxɛ̃/	<i>adv</i>	tomorrow	[sudʔa]	
sùla-	/suʔɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	round	[sùla-]	
ta-	/tɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	a. you	[ta]	
tabe	/tɛ̃bɛ̃/	<i>pp</i>	on, at, when	[tabe]	on, at
taga-	/tɛ̃gɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. grass	[taka]	
taga7le-	/tɛ̃gɛ̃ʔtɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. grassland, plain	[takadʔe]	
tagala-	/tɛ̃gɛ̃ʔɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. cloth	[takala]	rope
tago-	/tɛ̃gō/	<i>n</i>	i. one	[tak ^w a-]	
tha-	/t ^h ɛ̃/	<i>mt</i>	do, make	[t ^h a]	
-tha-	/t ^h ɛ̃/	<i>pro</i>	that over there (invisible)	[t ^h a-]	
tha7le-	/t ^h ɛ̃ʔtɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. there	[t ^h adʔe]	
thàda-	/t ^h ɛ̃dɛ̃/	<i>pre</i>	cold	[t ^h āda-]	
thaja-	/t ^h ɛ̃jɛ̃/	<i>n</i>	i. milk	[t ^h aja]	

thatha-	/tʰɛtʰɛ/	<i>mt</i>	use	[tʰatʰa]	
thawo-	/tʰɛwō/	<i>mt</i>	bend	[tʰawa]	
thì7pi-	/tʰiʔpī/	<i>n</i>	a. daughter	[tʰẽʔpi]	
thòbu-	/tʰɔbū/	<i>it</i>	fall	[tʰābu]	
thòbuga-	/tʰɔbūgɛ/	<i>mt</i>	fell, chop down	[tʰābu-ɬa]	fall + causative
thuba-	/tʰūbɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. root	[tʰuba]	
thùdzù-	/tʰuɬɬu/	<i>ip</i>	i. knee	[tʰawɬũ]	
thùgu-	/tʰugū/	<i>mt</i>	have sex with	[tʰũdu]	
thuja-	/tʰūjɛ/	<i>mt</i>	become	[tʰuja]	
thula-	/tʰūɬɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. wool	[tʰula]	
thùñà7à-	/tʰunɛʔɛ/	<i>ip</i>	a. uncle, brother, eldest son of the head of the family	[tʰunjaʔā]	
thùṅà-	/tʰunɛ/	<i>ip</i>	a. head of the family, father	[tʰunā]	
tiza-	/tīzɛ/	<i>coll</i>	i. hair	[tjaʃa]	
ɬà7là	/ɬɛʔɬɛ/	<i>adv</i>	repeatedly	[ɬātɬā]	
ɬ'et'ɛ-	/tʰɛtʰɛ/	<i>it</i>	prepare leather	[ɬetle]	
ɬ'et'ɛ-	/tʰɛtʰɛ/	<i>mt</i>	rub	[ɬetle]	
ɬuphe-	/ɬūpʰɛ/	<i>mt</i>	find, discover	[ɬupʰe]	
ɬuwo-	/ɬūwō/	<i>n</i>	a. blood	[ɬuwa]	
tsa	/tsɛ/	<i>con</i>	and	[tsa]	
tsah	/tsɛh/	<i>dis</i>	also, and	[tsaɬ]	also
tsatsa	/tsɛtsɛ/	<i>con</i>	moreover	[tsatsa]	
tsatsa	/tsɛtsɛ/	<i>dis</i>	because	[tsatsa]	moreover
-tshe-	/tsʰɛ/	<i>pro</i>	that over there (visible)	[ɬʰe-]	
tshehga-	/tsʰɛhgɛ/	<i>coll</i>	i. sand	[kʰɛɬka]	stone
tsheja-	/tsʰɛjɛ/	<i>coll</i>	i. soil	[kʰɛja]	
tshejegi-	/tsʰɛjɛgī/	<i>coll</i>	i. worthless items, inedible material	[kʰɛjakʷi]	sand
tshejòhxù-	/tsʰɛjòhxu/	<i>n</i>	i. wall, rampart	[kʰɛjasɬũ]	
tshèkhà-	/tsʰɛkʰɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. earth	[ɬʰɛkʰā]	
tshelna-	/tsʰɛɬnɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. horn	[kʰɛlna]	
tshesa-	/tsʰɛsɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. dung	[kʰɛsa]	
tshesahpa-	/tsʰɛsɛhpɛ/	<i>it</i>	defecate	[kʰɛsaɬpa]	
tshi	/tsʰi/	<i>adv</i>	yesterday	[tsʰuj]	
tshi7la-	/tsʰiɬɬɛ/	<i>pre</i>	dry	[kʰibɬa-]	

tshibu-	/tsʰɪbũ/	<i>n</i>	i. worm	[kʰejbu]	
tshidzi	/tsʰɪɖɪ/	<i>dis</i>	instead	[kʰetʃi]	
tshihta-	/tsʰɪhtē/	<i>dt</i>	teach	[tʃʰihta]	
tshiña-	/tsʰɪnē/	<i>pre</i>	together	[kʰɪna-]	
tshiñà-	/tsʰɪnɛ/	<i>pre</i>	thin	[kʰɪnã-]	
tshiñatha-	/tsʰɪnētʰē/	<i>mt</i>	build, put together, create	[kʰɪnatʰa]	
tshophu-	/tsʰɔpʰũ/	<i>n</i>	a. deer	[tʃʰepʰu]	
tshotu-	/tsʰɔtũ/	<i>it</i>	lie down	[kʰetu]	
tshotuga-	/tsʰɔtũgē/	<i>mt</i>	place	[kʰetudza]	
tshulpu-	/tsʰũɬpũ/	<i>ip</i>	a. arm	[tʃʰilpu]	
tsuba-	/tsũbē/	<i>n</i>	a. fruit	[tsuba]	
tsuphu-	/tsũpʰũ/	<i>mt</i>	itch, irritate	[tsupʰu]	
tsuphugaja-	/tsũpʰũgējē/	<i>n</i>	i. louse	[tsupʰudaja]	
tuka-	/tũkē/	<i>n</i>	i. house, home	[tutsa]	
tupi-	/tũpĩ/	<i>n</i>	a. few	[tupi-]	
tupi-	/tũpĩ/	<i>n</i>	i. few	[tupi-]	
wè7nà-	/wēʔnɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. year	[wēʔnã]	
wedzi-	/wēɖɪ/	<i>pre</i>	steep	[watʃi-]	
weta-	/wētē/	<i>it</i>	turn	[weta]	
wete7ihtsa-	/wētēʔihtsē/	<i>it</i>	meet	[weta-ʔihtsa]	turn + towards
wetù7nà-	/wētʉʔnɛ/	<i>n</i>	i. next year	[wetwēʔnã]	
wo7lu-	/wōʔɬũ/	<i>n</i>	a. liver	[wetɬu]	
wodze-	/wōɖɛ/	<i>it</i>	die	[waɖɛ]	
wodzedza-	/wōɖɛɖɛ/	<i>mt</i>	kill	[waɖɛɖa]	
woki	/wōki/	<i>adv</i>	the day after tomorrow	[watja]	
wolka-	/wōɬkē/	<i>mt</i>	hit	[waltsa]	
wopha-	/wōpʰē/	<i>coll</i>	a. beans	[wapʰa]	
wotsu-	/wōtsũ/	<i>mt</i>	eat (of herbivorous animals)	[wetsu]	eat vegetables
ze	/zē/	<i>pp</i>	down towards	[ʃe]	down
ze7ta7adza-	/zēʔtēʔēɖɛ/	<i>it</i>	flow away	[ʃeʔtaʔadza]	
ze7te7ihtsa-	/zēʔtēʔihtsē/	<i>it</i>	flow towards	[ʃeʔtaʔihtsa]	
zedze-	/zēɖɛ/	<i>it</i>	run	[yɛɖɛ]	
zedze7ogu-	/zēɖɛʔōgũ/	<i>it</i>	run away	zedze-7ogu	run + away from
zedze7ogùbèdza-	/zēɖɛʔōgubɛɖɛ/	<i>mt</i>	steal	zedze7ogu-bèdza	run away from + carry

zedzotsu	/zēɖɔ̃tsū/	<i>adv</i>	quickly	[ʏeɖɕe-tsu]	run + adverbialiser
zèma-	/zēmē/	<i>pre</i>	bad	[ʏema-]	
zèta-	/zētē/	<i>mt</i>	sing	[ʃēta]	
zezewo-	/zēzēwō/	<i>n</i>	i. star	[ʃeʃewa]	
zi-	/zi/	<i>n</i>	i. two	[ʃi-]	
zìda-	/zìdē/	<i>n</i>	i. webbing between the fingers, palm	[ʃìda]	
zìdahpa-	/zìdēhpē/	<i>mt</i>	count	[ʃìdaɬpa]	
zìgà-	/zìgē/	<i>it</i>	stand	[ʃikā]	
zìgàdza-	/zìgēɖɕē/	<i>mt</i>	stick in the ground	[ʃikāɖza]	
zija-	/zijē/	<i>mt</i>	hear	[ʏija]	
zìfzi-	/zìʎzi/	<i>n</i>	a. fat, grease	[ʏelʃi]	
zipa-	/zipē/	<i>n</i>	a. some	[ʏipa-]	
zipa-	/zipē/	<i>n</i>	i. some	[ʏipa-]	
zìwo-	/zìwō/	<i>n</i>	i. pine	[ʏīwa]	
zize-	/zizē/	<i>n</i>	i. day	[ʏiʃe]	
zuga-	/zūgē/	<i>it</i>	float	[ʃiwka]	
zugaʔadza-	/zūgēʔēɖɕē/	<i>it</i>	float downstream	[ʃiwkaʔadza]	
zuwo-	/zūwō/	<i>ip</i>	i. guts	[ʃuwa]	
zuwo	/zūwō/	<i>pp</i>	through, into the middle of	[ʃuwa]	guts